## $_{ m JS~44~(Rev.~04/2r)}$ ase 1:23-cv-00476-LMB-LR\C PageID# 168

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replace nor supplement the filing and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. (SEE INSTRUCTIONS ON NEXT PAGE OF THIS FORM.)

I. (a) PLAINTIFFS	ocket silect. (SEE INSTRUC	TIONS ON NEAT FAGE C	T ITIST	DEFENDA!	NTC						
1. (a) FLAINTIFFS				DEFENDAL	N15						
ERIC MISSIMER				DARK CIRCUIT LABS, INC.							
(b) County of Residence of First Listed Plaintiff Bristol County, MA (EXCEPT IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES)				County of Residence of First Listed Defendant Fairfax County, VA (IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES ONLY)							
(a) Au (5) V				THE TI	RACT OF	F LAND IN	ON CASES, USE TI VOLVED.	HE LOCATION	OF		
(c) Attorneys (Firm Name, Address, and Telephone Number)  COOK CRAIG & FRANCUZENKO, PLLC				Attorneys (If Known)  PECKAR & ABRAMSON, P.C.							
II. BASIS OF JURISD		One Box Only)		<b>FIZENSHIP O</b> (For Diversity Cases 0	Only)			Place an "X" in and One Box for l	Defendant)	00	
1 U.S. Government Plaintiff	U.S. Government Not a Party)		Citize	n of This State	<b>PTF</b> ☐ 1	<b>DEF</b> 1	Incorporated or Pr of Business In T		PTF 4	DEF × 4	
2 U.S. Government Defendant			Citize	n of Another State	<b>x</b> 2	_ 2	Incorporated and I of Business In A		5	5	
				n or Subject of a eign Country	3	3	Foreign Nation		<u> </u>	6	
IV. NATURE OF SUIT (Place an "X" in One Box Only)			FC					Guit Code Descriptions.  OTHER STATUTES			
CONTRACT  110 Insurance	PERSONAL INJURY	ORTS PERSONAL INJURY		RFEITURE/PENAL 5 Drug Related Seizur		_	eal 28 USC 158	375 False C			
120 Marine   130 Miller Act   140 Negotiable Instrument   150 Recovery of Overpayment & Enforcement of Judgment   151 Medicare Act   152 Recovery of Defaulted Student Loans (Excludes Veterans)   153 Recovery of Overpayment of Veteran's Benefits   160 Stockholders' Suits   190 Other Contract   195 Contract Product Liability   196 Franchise   REAL PROPERTY   210 Land Condemnation   220 Foreclosure	310 Airplane 315 Airplane Product Liability 320 Assault, Libel & Slander 330 Federal Employers' Liability 340 Marine 345 Marine Product Liability 350 Motor Vehicle Product Liability 360 Other Personal Injury Medical Malpractice  CIVIL RIGHTS 440 Other Civil Rights 441 Voting	365 Personal Injury - Product Liability 367 Health Care/ Pharmaceutical Personal Injury Product Liability 368 Asbestos Personal Injury Product Liability PERSONAL PROPERT 370 Other Fraud 371 Truth in Lending 380 Other Personal Property Damage 785 Property Damage Product Liability PRISONER PETITION Habeas Corpus: 463 Alien Detainee	71	710 Fair Labor Standards Act 720 Labor/Management Relations 740 Railway Labor Act 751 Family and Medical Leave Act		423 Withdrawal		376 Qui Tam (31 USC 3729(a))  400 State Reapportionment 410 Antitrust 430 Banks and Banking 450 Commerce 460 Deportation 470 Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organizations 480 Consumer Credit (15 USC 1681 or 1692) 485 Telephone Consumer Protection Act 490 Cable/Sat TV 850 Securities/Commodities/ Exchange 890 Other Statutory Actions 891 Agricultural Acts 893 Environmental Matters 895 Freedom of Information			
230 Rent Lease & Ejectment 240 Torts to Land 245 Tort Product Liability 290 All Other Real Property	442 Employment 443 Housing/ Accommodations 445 Amer. w/Disabilities - Employment 446 Amer. w/Disabilities - Other 448 Education	510 Motions to Vacate Sentence 530 General 535 Death Penalty Other: 540 Mandamus & Othe 550 Civil Rights 555 Prison Condition 560 Civil Detainee - Conditions of Confinement	46	IMMIGRATION  2 Naturalization Appli 5 Other Immigration Actions	ication	870 Taxe or I 871 IRS-	es (U.S. Plaintiff Defendant) —Third Party USC 7609		istrative Pr view or Ap Decision tutionality	ppeal of	
	moved from 3 te Court	Remanded from Appellate Court	Reop	ened Aı	ransferre nother D pecify)	istrict	6 Multidistri Litigation Transfer		Multidis Litigatio Direct F	n -	
VI. CAUSE OF ACTION	DN 28 U.S.C. 1332(a) Brief description of ca	atute under which you ar ause: d supplemental state law		o not cite jurisdiction	ial statute	es unless di	versity):				
VII. REQUESTED IN COMPLAINT:	•	DEMAND \$ CHECK YES only if demanded in complaint: \$975,000 JURY DEMAND: Yes No									
VIII. RELATED CASI IF ANY	(See instructions):	JUDGE Leonie M.	Brinkema	, U.S.D.J.		_DOCK	ET NUMBER <u>1:</u> 2	23-cv-00326- LI	MB-LRV		
DATE 04/11/2023		SIGNATURE OF ATT	TORNEY (	F RECORD							
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY											
RECEIPT # AN	MOUNT	APPLYING IFP		JUDO	GE		MAG. JUI	DGE			

## INSTRUCTIONS FOR ATTORNEYS COMPLETING CIVIL COVER SHEET FORM JS 44

Authority For Civil Cover Sheet

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replaces nor supplements the filings and service of pleading or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. Consequently, a civil cover sheet is submitted to the Clerk of Court for each civil complaint filed. The attorney filing a case should complete the form as follows:

- **I.(a) Plaintiffs-Defendants.** Enter names (last, first, middle initial) of plaintiff and defendant. If the plaintiff or defendant is a government agency, use only the full name or standard abbreviations. If the plaintiff or defendant is an official within a government agency, identify first the agency and then the official, giving both name and title.
- (b) County of Residence. For each civil case filed, except U.S. plaintiff cases, enter the name of the county where the first listed plaintiff resides at the time of filing. In U.S. plaintiff cases, enter the name of the county in which the first listed defendant resides at the time of filing. (NOTE: In land condemnation cases, the county of residence of the "defendant" is the location of the tract of land involved.)
- (c) Attorneys. Enter the firm name, address, telephone number, and attorney of record. If there are several attorneys, list them on an attachment, noting in this section "(see attachment)".
- II. Jurisdiction. The basis of jurisdiction is set forth under Rule 8(a), F.R.Cv.P., which requires that jurisdictions be shown in pleadings. Place an "X" in one of the boxes. If there is more than one basis of jurisdiction, precedence is given in the order shown below.

  United States plaintiff. (1) Jurisdiction based on 28 U.S.C. 1345 and 1348. Suits by agencies and officers of the United States are included here. United States defendant. (2) When the plaintiff is suing the United States, its officers or agencies, place an "X" in this box. Federal question. (3) This refers to suits under 28 U.S.C. 1331, where jurisdiction arises under the Constitution of the United States, an amendment to the Constitution, an act of Congress or a treaty of the United States. In cases where the U.S. is a party, the U.S. plaintiff or defendant code takes precedence, and box 1 or 2 should be marked.

  Diversity of citizenship. (4) This refers to suits under 28 U.S.C. 1332, where parties are citizens of different states. When Box 4 is checked, the citizenship of the different parties must be checked. (See Section III below; NOTE: federal question actions take precedence over diversity cases.)
- III. Residence (citizenship) of Principal Parties. This section of the JS 44 is to be completed if diversity of citizenship was indicated above. Mark this section for each principal party.
- IV. Nature of Suit. Place an "X" in the appropriate box. If there are multiple nature of suit codes associated with the case, pick the nature of suit code that is most applicable. Click here for: Nature of Suit Code Descriptions.
- V. Origin. Place an "X" in one of the seven boxes.
  - Original Proceedings. (1) Cases which originate in the United States district courts.

Removed from State Court. (2) Proceedings initiated in state courts may be removed to the district courts under Title 28 U.S.C., Section 1441. Remanded from Appellate Court. (3) Check this box for cases remanded to the district court for further action. Use the date of remand as the filing date.

Reinstated or Reopened. (4) Check this box for cases reinstated or reopened in the district court. Use the reopening date as the filing date. Transferred from Another District. (5) For cases transferred under Title 28 U.S.C. Section 1404(a). Do not use this for within district transfers or multidistrict litigation transfers.

Multidistrict Litigation – Transfer. (6) Check this box when a multidistrict case is transferred into the district under authority of Title 28 U.S.C. Section 1407.

Multidistrict Litigation – Direct File. (8) Check this box when a multidistrict case is filed in the same district as the Master MDL docket.

PLEASE NOTE THAT THERE IS NOT AN ORIGIN CODE 7. Origin Code 7 was used for historical records and is no longer relevant due to changes in statute.

- VI. Cause of Action. Report the civil statute directly related to the cause of action and give a brief description of the cause. **Do not cite jurisdictional statutes unless diversity.** Example: U.S. Civil Statute: 47 USC 553 Brief Description: Unauthorized reception of cable service.
- VII. Requested in Complaint. Class Action. Place an "X" in this box if you are filing a class action under Rule 23, F.R.Cv.P.

  Demand. In this space enter the actual dollar amount being demanded or indicate other demand, such as a preliminary injunction.

  Jury Demand. Check the appropriate box to indicate whether or not a jury is being demanded.
- VIII. Related Cases. This section of the JS 44 is used to reference related pending cases, if any. If there are related pending cases, insert the docket numbers and the corresponding judge names for such cases.

Date and Attorney Signature. Date and sign the civil cover sheet.